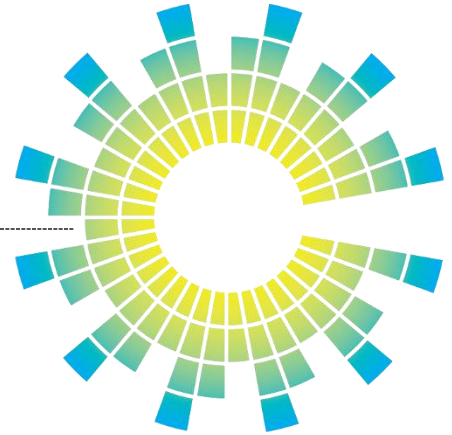
BJA Bureau of Justice Assistance U.S. Department of Justice
CSG Justice Center

Who we are

The problem Justice Counts addresses

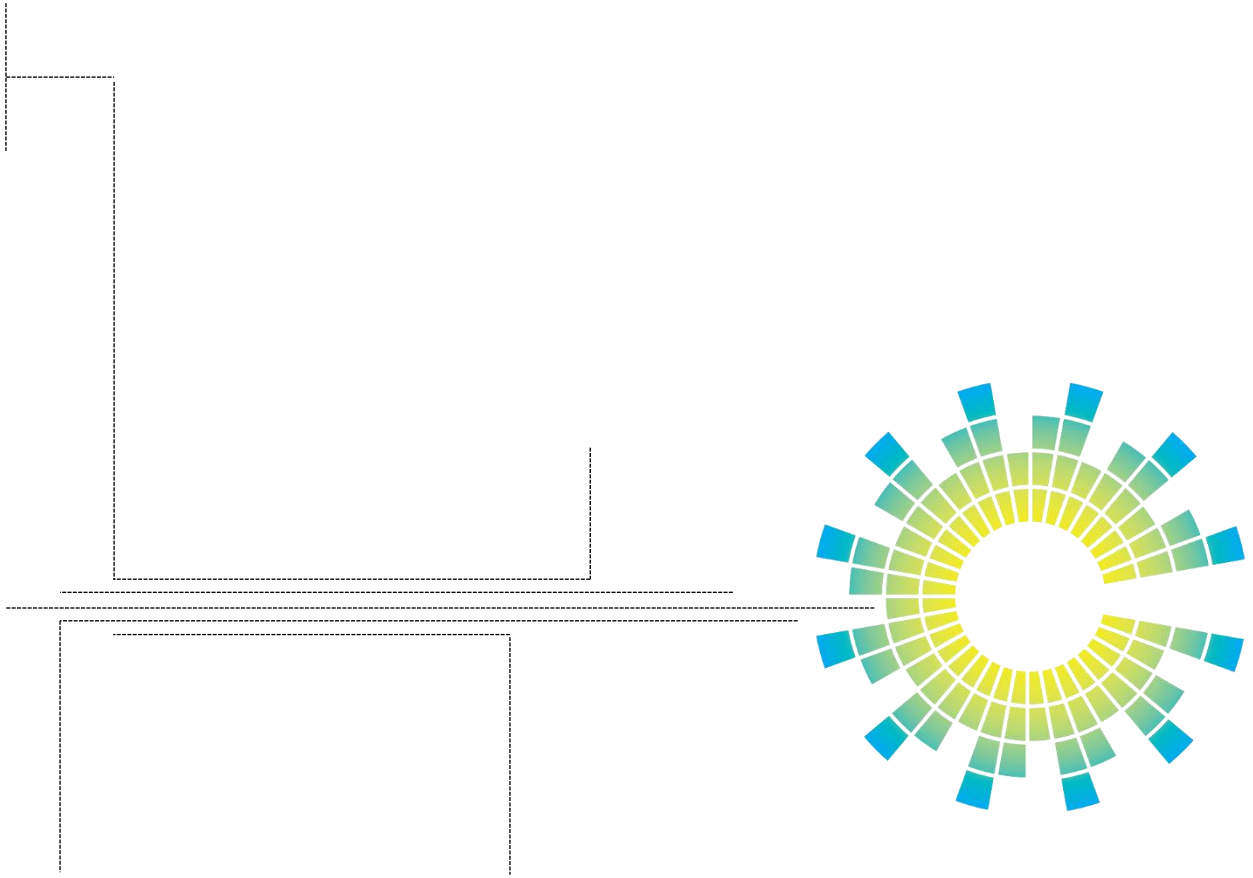
How we're doing it

What questions do you have?



Justice Center

Who we are



INITIATIVE LEADERSHIP

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MEMBERS

NATIONAL STEERING COMMITTEE

Michael Boggs (chair) * Romain Alexander * Jennifer Bailey * Jeff Brandes * Kathy Buckley * Tani Cantil-Sakauye * Bernice Corley * Lee Eby * Tony Fish * Justin Forkner * Claire Hall * Abigale Jasinsky * Peter John Koutoujian * Valerie Mielke * Michael Nail * Sheila Polk * Christopher Poulos * Ruby Qazilbash * Carlos Rivero * Dr. Beth Skinner * Nicole Sullivan * Banci Tewolde * Dr. Heather Tubman-Carbone * Toni Walker * Paul F. Williams * Bennet Wright

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PARTNERS

PROJECT PARTNERS

American Jail Association * American Probation and Parole Association * Correctional Leaders Association * CNA * International Association of Chiefs of Police * Justice Management Institute * Measures for Justice * National Association of Counties Research Foundation * National Association of State Budget Officers * National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors * NRI * National Criminal Justice Association * National Center for State Courts * National Conference of State Legislatures * National District Attorneys Association * National Governors Association * National Legal Aid & Defender Association * National Sheriffs' Association * RAND Corporation * Recidiviz * University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute

The problem Justice Counts addresses

The problem Justice Counts addresses

Very little timely criminal justice data is made available to the public.

Policymakers lack even basic data on criminal justice dynamics to inform their decisions.

Those decisions have lasting effects on everything from public safety to disparate impact

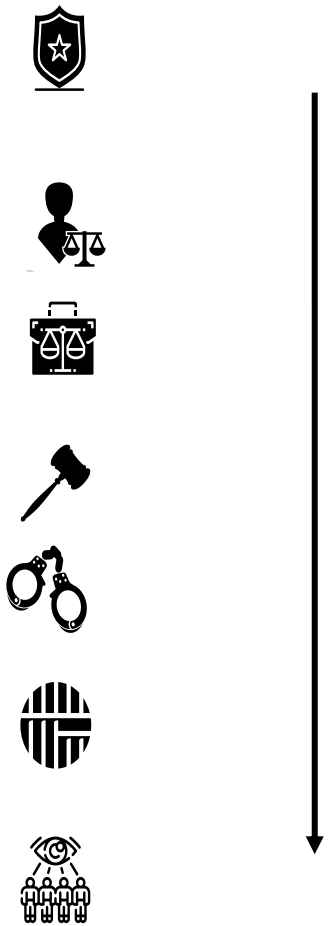
How we're doing it

- Generating consensus-driven criminal justice metrics
- Deploying a suite of tools and resources to share the metrics
- Supporting states and agencies in implementing the Justice Counts framework
- Supporting states and agencies in using the metrics to make policy decisions

Generating consensus-driven criminal justice metrics

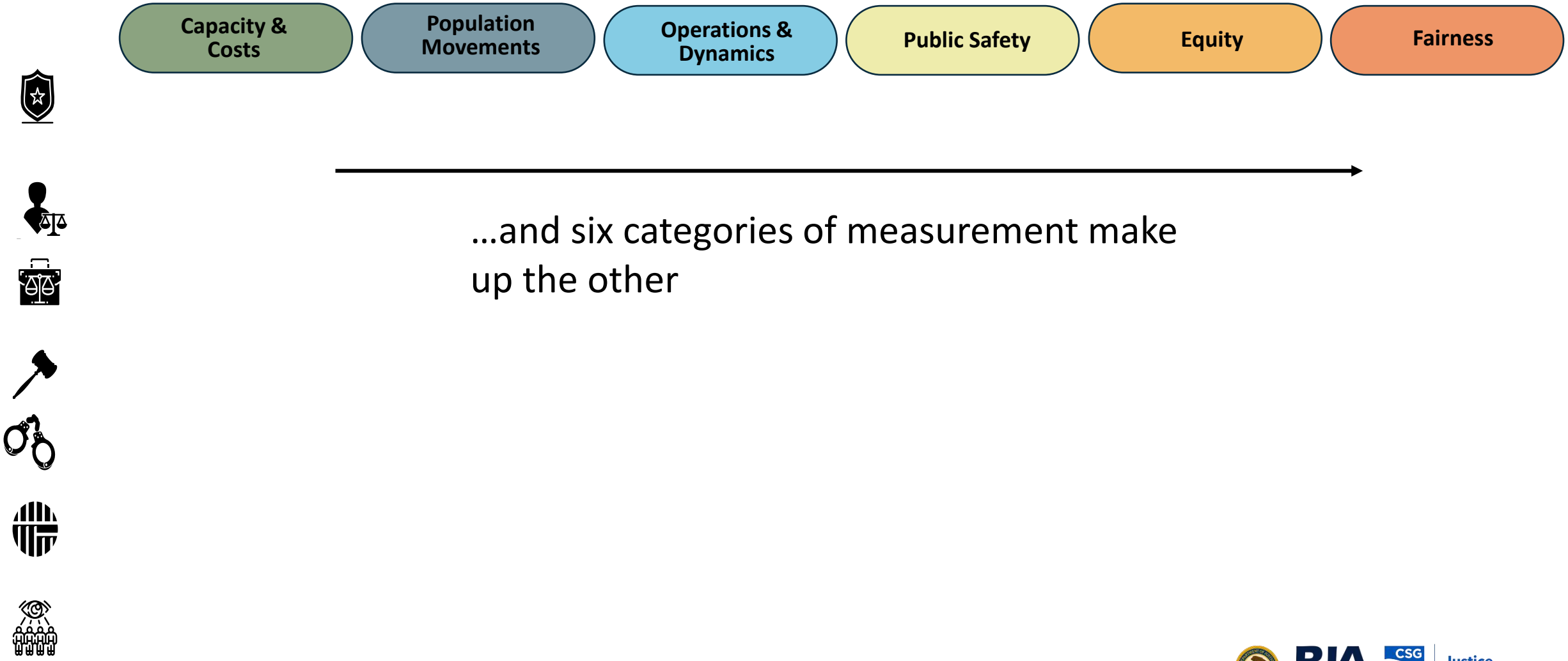
Seven subcommittees specializing in each sector of the criminal justice system provided crucial expertise to develop the Justice Counts metrics.

Generating consensus-driven criminal justice metrics



The sectors make up one side of the framework for the metrics…

Generating consensus-driven criminal justice metrics



…and six categories of measurement make up the other

Generating consensus-driven criminal justice metrics

Capacity & Costs

How large or expansive is our system?

How much are we spending?

Population Movements

How many people are encountering, entering, or leaving the system at various points?

Operations & Dynamics

How are key actions or decisions affecting people at various stages of the system?

Public Safety

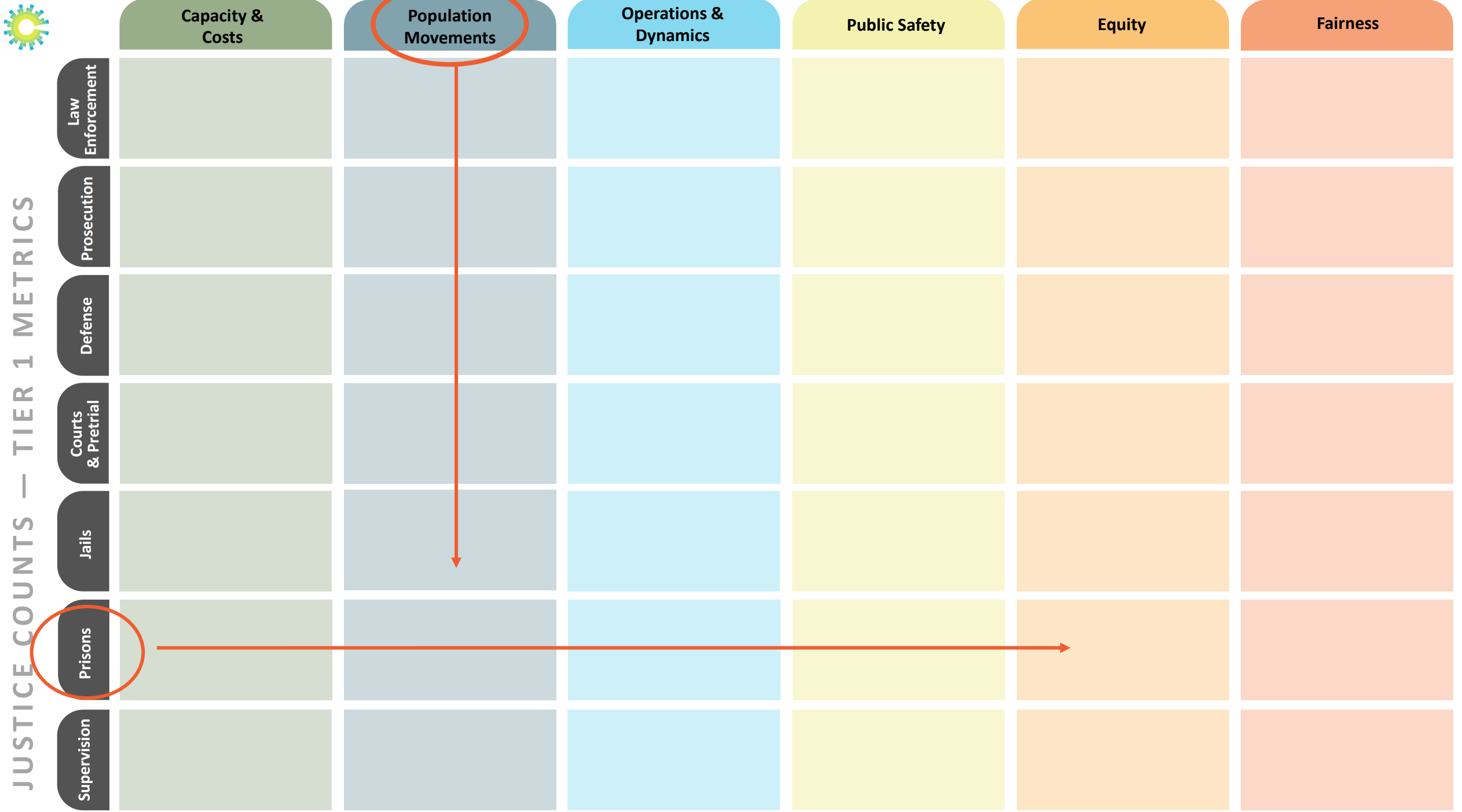
How is each area of the system affecting or contributing to public safety?

Equity

How is our system treating people similarly or differently by race, ethnicity, or gender?

Fairness

How is our system held accountable for treating people fairly?


JUSTICE COUNTS — TIER 1 METRICS
Capacity & Costs
Population Movements
Operations & Dynamics
Public Safety
Equity
Fairness
Law Enforcement
Prosecution
Defense
Courts & Pretrial
Jails
Prisons
Supervision

JUSTICE COUNTS — TIER 1 METRICS

	Capacity & Costs	Population Movements	Operations & Dynamics	Public Safety	Equity	Fairness
Law Enforcement	Budget Staffing	Calls for service	Arrests	Reported crime Officer use of force incidents	Arrests by race and ethnicity Arrests by gender	Civilian complaints sustained
Prosecution	Budget Staffing Caseload	Cases referred Cases disposed	Cases declined Cases diverted/deferred Cases prosecuted		Cases declined, diverted/deferred, and prosecuted by race and ethnicity ...by gender	Violations filed against attorneys in the office resulting in disciplinary action
Defense	Budget Staffing Caseload	Cases appointed counsel Cases disposed			Cases disposed by race and ethnicity Cases disposed by gender	Client complaints against counsel sustained
Courts & Pretrial	Budget Staffing	Criminal case filings Cases disposed	Pretrial releases Sentences imposed	New offenses while on pretrial release	Sentences imposed by race and ethnicity Sentences Imposed by gender	Cases overturned on appeal
Jails	Budget Staffing	Admissions Daily population Releases		Readmission rate Staff use-of-force incidents	Daily population by race and ethnicity Daily population by gender	Grievances upheld
Prisons	Budget Staffing	Admissions Daily population Releases		Readmission rate Staff use-of-force incidents	Daily population by race and ethnicity Daily population by gender	Grievances upheld
Supervision	Budget Staffing Caseload	New cases Daily population Terminations	Supervision violations	Reconviction while on supervision	Daily population by race and ethnicity Daily population by gender	

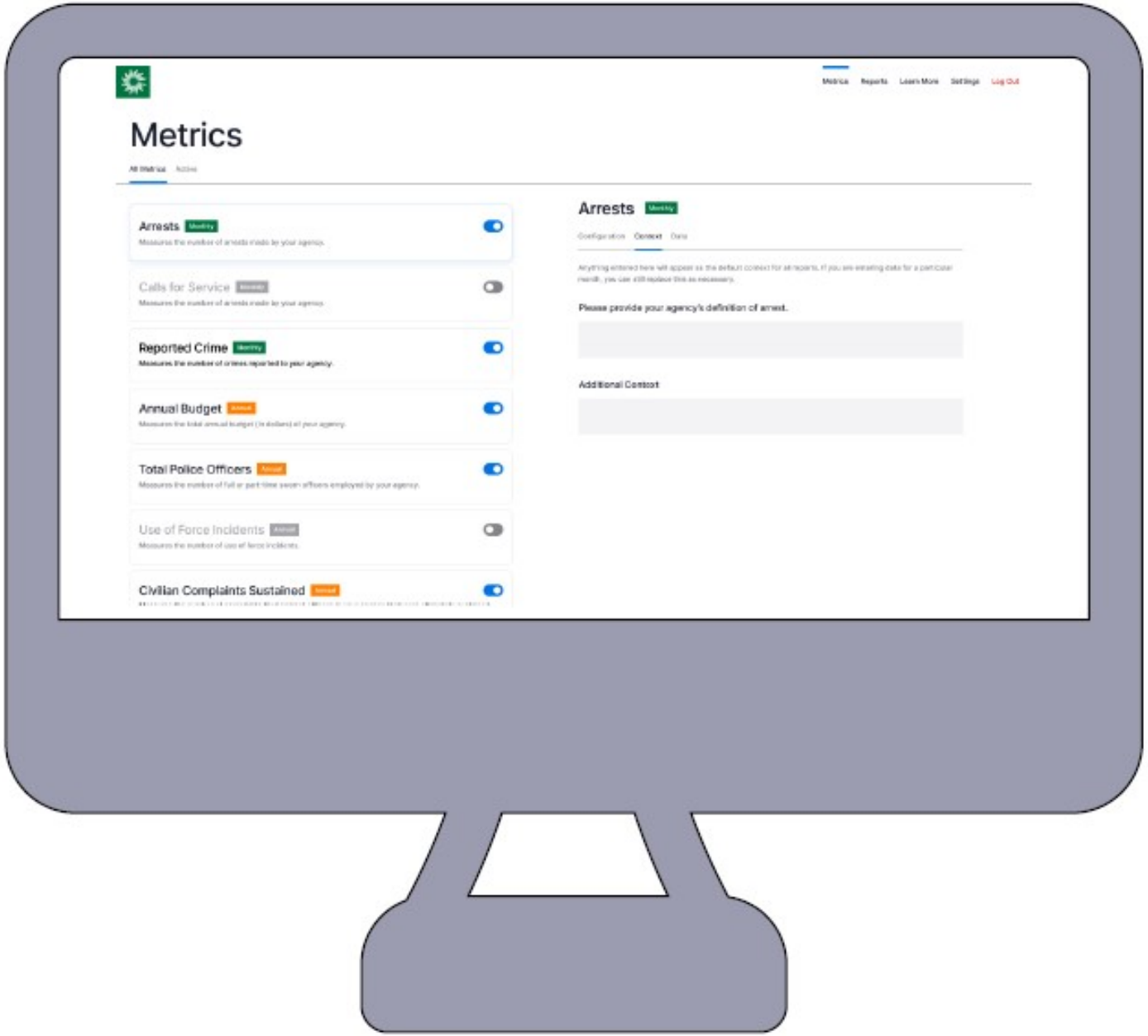
How we're doing it

Generating consensus-driven criminal justice metrics

Deploying a suite of tools and resources to share the metrics

Supporting states and agencies in implementing the Justice Counts framework

Supporting states and agencies in using the metrics to make policy decisions



Deploying a suite of tools and resources to share the metrics

Cloud-based database

Flexible ways to enter or upload data, including options to automate data transfers

Accessible to all Justice Counts reporting entities

Metrics

All Metrics Active

Arrests Monthly

Measures the number of arrests made by your agency.

Calls for Service Monthly

Measures the number of arrests made by your agency.

Reported Crime Monthly

Measures the number of crimes reported to your agency.

Annual Budget Annual

Measures the total annual budget (in dollars) of your agency.

Total Police Officers Annual

Measures the number of full or part-time sworn officers employed by your agency.

Use of Force Incidents Annual

Measures the number of use of force incidents.

Civilian Complaints Sustained Annual

Measures the number of complaints filed against officers in your agency that were ultimately sustained

Admissions Monthly

Methodology | Data Entry

Suggested definition

The total number of admissions to the agency's correctional institutions as the result of a legal decision made by the courts or other authority, such as a parole board. This number should include people entering the facility to serve a sentence for the first time as well as people returning to prison, either for a new sentence or a supervision revocation due to a new offense or condition violations. The number of admissions is based on the number of events where a person was accepted into the custody of a state facility, not the number of individual people who entered the facility. Therefore, if the same person was admitted to prison three times in a fiscal year, they would count as three admissions in the numbers below. Do not include people returning to facilities after a court hearing or other temporary absences such as a doctor visit or work release, or people moving from one agency facility to another.

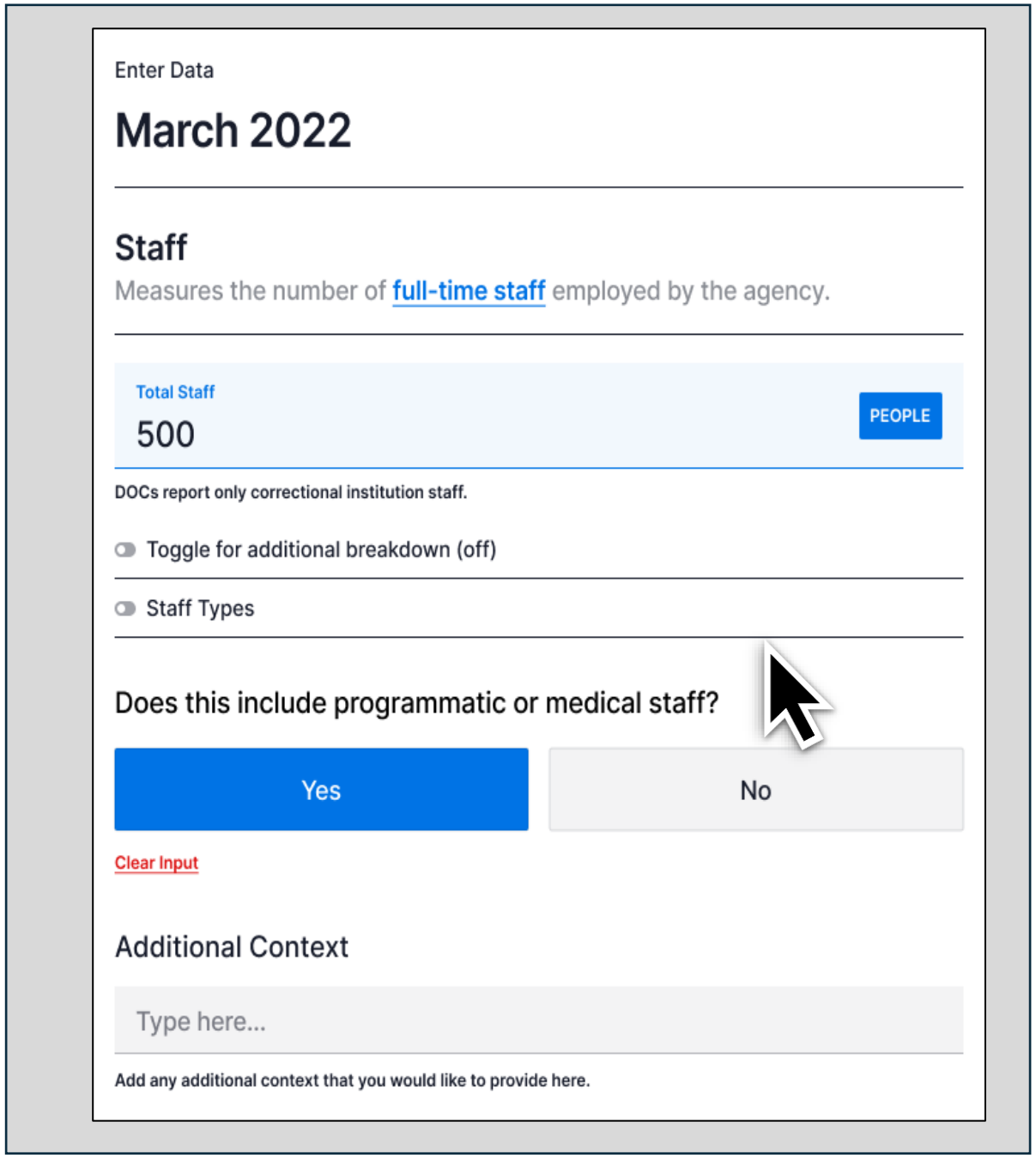
Default Methodology | Custom Methodology (Edit Below)

People with new prison sentences	ON
People entering prison on a board hold	ON
People entering prison to serve an incarceration sanction while on probation	OFF
People entering prison who were revoked from probation	ON
People entering prison to serve an incarceration sanction while on parole	ON
People entering prison who were revoked from parole	ON
People returning to prison from temporary absences such as a court hearing	ON

Suggested date range

Monthly cadence, measured from the first day of the calendar month to the last day of the calendar month

Default date range | Custom date range (edit below)



Deploying a suite of tools and resources to share the metrics

Data sharing allows agencies to decide what metrics they can and will support

Infrastructure allows agencies to define how their metric is calculated

Metadata ensures proper context travels with agency data

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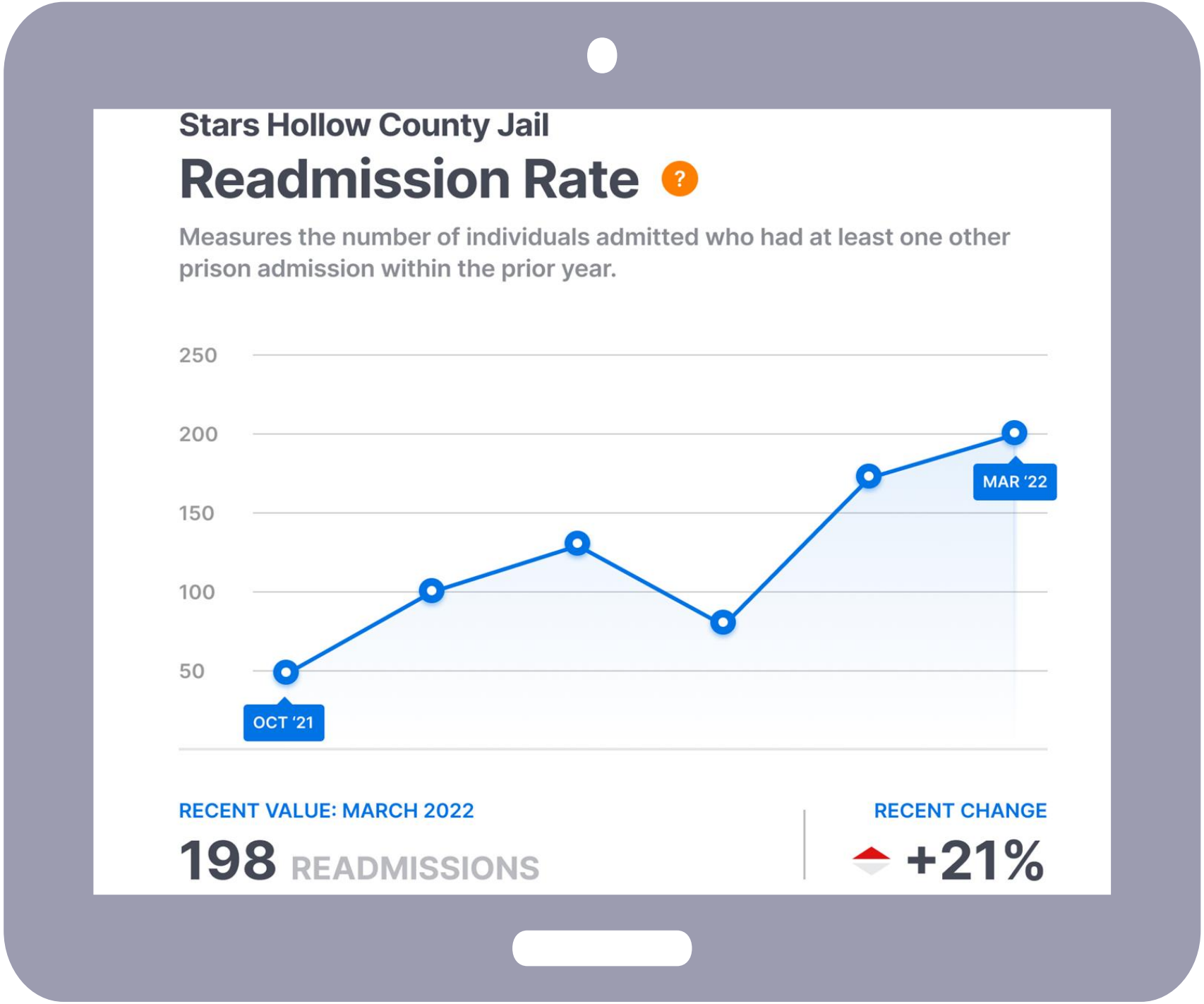

Deploying a suite of tools and resources to share the metrics

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Supporting states and agencies in using the metrics to make policy decisions

Supporting states and agencies in implementing the Justice Counts framework

10

Founding States will receive 12 months of technical assistance in six phases

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PHASE 1

INTRODUCTION + ORIENTATION

A **CONVENE AGENCIES TO PARTICIPATE**

B **ORIENT AGENCIES TO THE JUSTICE COUNTS APPROACH**

C **ESTABLISH A GOVERNANCE/ OVERSIGHT STRUCTURE**

PHASE 2

EVALUATION + ASSESSMENT

A PARTICIPATING AGENCIES COMPLETE SELF-ASSESSMENT

B MAP STATE DATA ONTO JUSTICE COUNTS FRAMEWORK

C EVALUATE POLICYMAKER DATA LITERACY AND READINESS

PHASE 3

IMPLEMENTATION PLANNING

A. DEVELOP REPORTING STRATEGY FOR EACH AGENCY

B. IDENTIFY PRIORITY METRICS FOR AGENCIES TO FOCUS ON

C. DEVELOP VISUALIZATIONS FOR PRIORITY METRICS

PHASE 4

IMPLEMENTATION + INTENSIVE TA SUPPORT

A. COMPLETE INITIAL CONFIGURATION FOR EACH AGENCY

B. IMPLEMENT REPORTING STRATEGY AND AUTOMATIONS

C. ENGAGE AGENCY AND STATE POLICYMAKERS AROUND DATA

PHASE 5

ONGOING IMPLEMENTATION ASSISTANCE

A. IMPLEMENT SECOND PRIORITY METRICS, AS FEASIBLE

B. RECRUIT ADDITIONAL AGENCIES TO DEEPEN DATA IMPACT

C. ENSURE REGULAR USE OF DATA IN POLICYMAKING

PHASE 6

SUSTAINABILITY + ADDITIONAL METRICS

A ONGOING ACCESS TO THE DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURE

B OPPORTUNITIES FOR FUTURE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

C CONTINUED SUPPORT ENGAGING POLICYMAKERS

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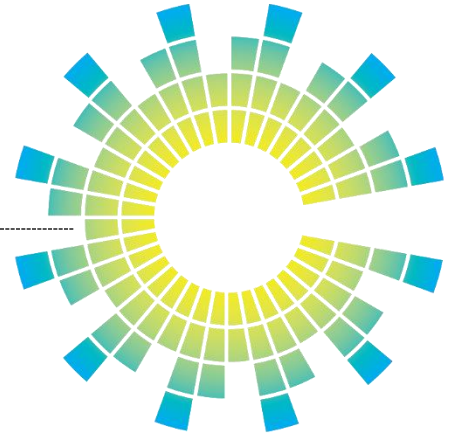

Justice Center

Justice Counts

ACTIONABLE DATA TO BOLSTER PUBLIC SAFETY

Bureau of Justice Assistance
U.S. Department of Justice

Justice Center

Icons in this presentation include Goals by Tawny Whatmore, Unlock by YANDI RS, Roadmaps by Eucalyp, Trophy by Firza Alamsyah, Arrow by 4B Icons, Award by Gregor Cresnar, Gavel by David Khai, Discussions by Setyo Ari Wibowo, Help by Ayub Irawan, Health by Komal, Question by heri sugianto, Lawyer by Komkrit Noenpoempisut, Jail by Cédric Villain, Handcuffs by Adam Etnoma, Supervise by Tippawan Sookruay, Badge by ibrandify, Internal and External by Rflor, Public by Agus Rijwan Jaelani. Partner by Adrien Coquet. Group by Gregor Cresnar. Meeting by Ragal Kartidev.
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Appendix A: Members of the Justice Counts National Steering Committee

Michael Boggs (chair), Presiding Justice, Supreme Court of Georgia

Romain Alexander, Senior Policy Advisor, Office of the Governor, Delaware

Jennifer Bailey, Administrative Judge, 11th Judicial Circuit, Florida

Jeff Brandes, State Senator, Florida

Kathy Buckley, Director, Pennsylvania Office of Victims' Services, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

Tani Cantil-Sakauye, Chief Justice, Supreme Court of California

Bernice Corley, Executive Director, Indiana Public Defender Council

Lee Eby, Captain, Clackamas County Sheriff's Office, Oregon

Appendix A: Members of the Justice Counts National Steering Committee

Tony Fish, Program Manager, Muscogee (Creek) Nation Reentry Program, Oklahoma

Justin Forkner, Chief Administrative Officer, Indiana Supreme Court

Claire Hall, County Commissioner, Lincoln County, Oregon

Abigale Jasinsky, Deputy Director of Policy, Office of the Governor, Tennessee

Peter John Koutoujian, Sheriff, Middlesex County, Massachusetts

Valerie Mielke, Assistant Commissioner, Division of Mental Health and Addiction Services, New Jersey Department of Human Services

Karhlton Moore, Director of the Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA)

Michael Nail, Commissioner, Georgia Department of Community Supervision

Appendix A: Members of the Justice Counts National Steering Committee

Sheila Polk, County Attorney, Yavapai County, Arizona

Christopher Poulos, Director of Person-Centered Services, Washington State Department of Corrections

Ruby Qazilbash, Associate Deputy Director, Bureau of Justice Assistance, U.S. Department of Justice

Carlos Rivero, Chief Data Officer, Commonwealth of Virginia

Dr. Beth Skinner, Director, Iowa Department of Corrections

Nicole Sullivan, Deputy Secretary, Analysis, Programming and Policy, North Carolina Department of Public Safety

Banci Tewolde, Associate Director, Virginia Public Safety, Department of Planning and Budget

Dr. Heather Tubman-Carbone, Senior Policy Advisor, Bureau of Justice Assistance, U.S. Department of Justice

Appendix A: Members of the Justice Counts National Steering Committee

Toni Walker, State Representative, Connecticut

Paul F. Williams, Chief of Police, City of Springfield, Missouri

Bennet Wright, Executive Director, Alabama Sentencing Commission

Appendix C: Subcommittees

Each subcommittee is composed of **professionals with relevant experience and expertise**. This includes leaders of state and local agencies, experts from national organizations conducting research and policy analysis, advocates, academicians, and more.

Law Enforcement (9)	Prosecution (10)	Defense (8)	Courts & Pretrial Operations (10)	Jails (10)	Prisons (9)	Community Supervision (9)
Abdul Pridgen	**Sheila Polk**	**Bernice Corley**	**Pamela Harris**	**Lee Eby**	**Beth Skinner**	**Michael Nail**
Geoff Stobart	Jeff Getting	Joanna Landau	**Jennifer Bailey**	**Claire Hall**	Solomon Graves	**Nicole Sullivan**
Rebecca Graham	Bill Helwig	Martesha Johnson	**Bennet Wright**	John Ford	Erin Boyar	Edward Dolan
Theron Bowman	Jacqueline Perez	Andrew Davies	Neil Gupta	Cornita Riley	David Edwards	Stephanie Landes
Kim Buchanan	Whitney Walker	Margaret Gressens	Tara Boh Blair	Jerry Clayton	James Pagano	Julie Micek
Robin Engel	Kristine Hamann	Priya Sarathy Jones	Hans Jessup	Kash Siddiqi	Felicity Rose	Jordan Boulger
Anthony Finnell	Seleeke Flingai	Tigran Eldred	Lucia Tian	Sterling Penix	Kelly Mitchell	Alisha James
Sean Malinowski	Nicole Fortier	Sean Ossei-Owusu	Edwin Bell	Jessica Stroop	John Baldwin	Matthew DeMichele
James Brunet	Miriam Krinsky		Lenore Lebron	Beth Huebner	Lisa Puglisi	Brian Lovins
	Mikaela Rabinowitz		Meghan Guevara	Chip Coldren		
Partners:	**Partners:**	**Partners:**	**Partners:**	**Partners**:	**Partners**:	**Partners**:
IACP	NDAA	NLADA	NCSC	AJA	CLA	APPA
NSA	NASMHPD	NASMHPD	NASMHPD	NSA	CNA	NACo
CNA	RAND	RAND	RAND	CNA	NRI	CLA
RAND	JMI	JMI	JMI	NACo	UCCI	CNA
JMI				NRI		UCCI

*__Bold__ indicates members of the National Steering Committee